



National Institute of Food and Agriculture
US Department of Agriculture
OMB Information Collection
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Veterinarian Shortage Situation
Nomination Form

To be completed by the chief State or Insular Area Animal Health Official or his/her designee

Veterinary Medicine Loan Repayment Program (VMLRP)

Nomination of Veterinarian Shortage Situations for the Veterinary Medicine Loan Repayment Program (VMLRP) Authorized Under the National Veterinary Medical Service Act (NVMSA)

Note: Please submit one separate nomination form for each position. See solicitation for number of nominations permitted for your state or insular area.

Location of Veterinary Shortage Area for this Nomination - Approved 2011 Carry Over Nomination

Note: If this nomination is for a public practice position, please provide the location of the home office or the center of service area.

Location of Veterinary Shortage: Service Area 4 - Marion County and portions of Alachua, Citrus, Gilchrist, Lake, Levy, Putnam, and Sumter Counties
(e.g., County, State/Insular Area)

Center of Service Area or Location of Position: Service Area 4 - Marion County and portions of Alachua, Citrus, Gilchrist, Lake, Levy, Putnam, and Sumter Counties
(e.g., Address or Cross Street, Town/City, and Zip Code)

Type of Veterinary Practice Area/Discipline/Specialty

Type I Shortage: Private Practice
Food Animal Medicine (at least 80 percent time)
Please select one or more specialties requested for this position:
[] Beef Cattle
[] Dairy Cattle
[] Swine
[] Poultry
[] Small Ruminant
[] Other _____

XX Type II Shortage: Private Practice - Rural Area
Food Animal Medicine (at least 30 percent time)
Please select one or more specialties requested for this position:
[X] Beef Cattle
[X] Dairy Cattle
[] Swine
[] Poultry
[X] Small Ruminant
[] Other : _____

Type III Shortage: Public Practice (at least 49 percent time*)
Employer: _____ Position Title: _____
Please select one or more specialty/disciplinary areas.
[] Food Safety
[] Public Health
[] Epidemiology
[] Other: _____

Please describe the objectives of a veterinarian meeting this shortage situation as well as being located in the community, area, state/insular area, or position requested above (limit your response to 200 words or less).

This shortage area is in a rural north central area of Florida, with an estimated 249,000 cattle. It includes large dairies and smaller farms with beef cattle and small ruminants. There are 9 actively practicing veterinarians (30% or more of their time in food animal practice) working within this area. These veterinarians also provide veterinary services to a large number of horses and to companion animals.

This service or practice area, with a radius of 50-60 miles, extends over portions of eight counties. Marion County is best known as a “Horse Capital” but scattered among the horse farms are numerous ranches and farms with food supply animals. In addition, many of the horse farms also have cattle in addition to the horses. This practice area has been designated as a Type II shortage area, as equine and companion animal work will be required to ensure practice viability. To be eligible for program participation, a veterinarian must commit to a minimum of fifty percent (50%) or greater food animal practice (20 hours/week).

Objectives in addressing this shortage area include direct diagnosis and treatment, consultations on disease prevention and control, and herd health work on both small and large food animal operations.

Please describe the activities of a veterinarian meeting this shortage situation and being located in the community, area, state/insular area, or position requested above (limit your response to 200 words or less).

Small producers and small ruminant producers – This is a growing component of food animal practice in this area. The large ethnic population in the state consumes a large amount of small ruminant product; therefore, the industry is exploding. Urban sprawl has resulted in an increasing number of small producers with limited knowledge of basic herd health and management. These producers desire to have individual animal care more frequently than do the large producers. This area covers the counties where several youth fairs with high participation and active programs for youth livestock projects are located.

- Herd health and general management
- Emergency care
- Education

Dairy herds –A portion of this area extends into a dairy shed region of the state. There are also several goat dairies in this service area. Veterinarians involved with these dairies are working with the management and as well as some individual animal care. They are important in the development of management plans for each class of animals that includes health and welfare of the individuals and the herd as a whole. Consultation and herd health

- Reproductive management
- Vaccination programs
- Prescriptions [Withdrawal issues, approved product concerns]

Nutrition management and problem solving

Please describe any past efforts to recruit and retain a veterinarian in the shortage situation identified above (limit your response to 100 words or less).

While efforts to recruit and retain food animal veterinarians are not well documented, efforts have been made to hire and retain food animal veterinarians in this area. Surveys of producers and veterinarians have indicated that problems of insufficient income, more hours worked, and the physical hardships have made it more difficult to recruit and retain food animal veterinarians.

The smaller production farms in this area have made food animal practice less economically viable, and less amenable to recruitment or retention efforts. There is, however, demand, particularly if companion animal practice is coupled with a 50% or more food animal practice.

Please describe the risk of this veterinarian position not being secured or retained. Include the risk(s) to the production of a safe and wholesome food supply and to animal, human, and environmental health not only in the community but in the region, state/insular area, nation, and/or international community (limit your response to 250 words or less).

Risk of not securing or retaining positions:

- Negative Impact on Animal/Farm or Ranch Health and Welfare
 - Many farms or ranches, particularly smaller operations, will not have access to veterinary services
 - Individual animals and herds will lack preventative veterinary care, and diagnostic services and treatment resulting in increased animal morbidity and mortality
 - Increased production and economic losses to producers
 - Lack of expertise and consultation to promote overall health and welfare through improved vaccinations, nutrition, and reproductive programs
- Negative Impact on Community/State/Federal Food Animal Industries
 - Undiagnosed and untreated disease transmission within herds and between adjacent herds or exposure in marketing channels
 - Lack of first line of defense in recognizing and reporting suspected foreign or emerging diseases of significant concern to state and federal officials for emergency investigation and response (Florida is at very high risk of foreign animal disease introduction because of its geographic location, climate, and high volume of international trade)
 - Lack of immediate or farm action to limit disease spread and initiate regulatory action can have enormous negative economic impact on producer, community, state and national industry for highly contagious reportable diseases
 - Reduction in overall animal health and welfare with increased public concerns relative to humane treatment

- Negative Impact on Food Safety/Public Health/Environment
 - Lack of guidance and direction on selection and usage of vaccines and drugs to enhance efficacy and food safety
 - Lack of guidance and directions on issues such as drug withdrawal times, carcass disposal, and zoonotic disease risks that may impact public health

Please indicate whether you consider this situation/position a candidate for a "service in emergency" agreement (limit your response to 100 words or less). Please see solicitations for additional information regarding the obligation of participants who enter into the "Service in Emergency" agreement.

Authorized State or Insular Area Animal Health Official or designee:

Name: Thomas J. Holt

Title: State Veterinarian, Director

Organization: Division of Animal Industry, Florida Department
of Agriculture and Consumer Services

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2/24/12

Dr. Thomas J. Holt, State Veterinarian, Director

Date

Public reporting for OMB control number 0524-0046 is estimated to average two hours, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information, unless it displays a current valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to NIFA, OEP, 800 9th St. SW, Washington, DC 20024, Attention Policy Section. Do not return the completed form to this address.

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